

BUSINESS COST COMPARISON - EAST

Taxes & Factors	INDIANA	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACHUSETTS	NEW JERSEY	NEW YORK	PENNSYLVANIA	RHODE ISLAND	VIRGINIA
Corporate Income Tax Rate	4.9%	7.5%	8.7%	3.5% - 8.93%	8.25%	8.0%	6.5% - 11.5%	6.5 - 7.25%	8.99%	7.0%	6.0%
State Apportionment of Corporate Income	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor / Sales, Property, & Payroll with Sales Double-Weighted	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor	Single Sales Factor / Sales, Property, & Payroll with Sales Double-Weighted
Gross Receipts Tax	None	None	0.0945% - 0.7468%	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	Local, up to 0.58%
Individual Income Tax Rate	3.15%	3% - 6.99%	2.2% - 6.6%	5.8% - 7.15%	2%-5.75%	5.0% + 4.0% surtax over \$1M	1.4% - 10.75%	4% - 8.82%	3.07%	3.75%-5.99%	2% - 5.75%
Local Average Individual Income Tax Rate (a)	1.76%	None	0.625%	None	3.005%	None	0.5%	1.938%	2.895%	None	None
Sales Tax Rate	7.0%	6.35%	None	5.5%	6.0%	6.25%	6.63%	4.0%	6.0%	7.0%	5.3%
Local Average Sales Tax Rate (b)	None	None	None	None	None	None	-0.03%	4.52%	0.34%	None	0.45%
2023 Tax Foundation Property Tax Index Rank	2	50	4	47	42	46	45	49	16	41	29
Inventory Tax	No	No	No	No	Yes	Partial	No	No	No	No	Yes
Unemployment Insurance Tax - New Employer (c)	\$238	420	\$218	\$269	\$196	\$363	1274	504	382	307	202
Workers' Compensation Premium Rate Rank	4	42	29	43	19	20	51	48	26	41	16
Workers' Compensation Premium Rate Index (Per \$100 of Payroll)	\$0.77	\$1.64	\$1.34	\$1.67	\$1.04	\$1.05	\$2.44	\$2.15	\$1.27	\$1.62	\$1.01
Mean Hourly Wage (d)	\$26.65	\$37.90	\$31.40	\$26.27	\$33.36	\$43.02	\$36.84	\$43.04	\$31.13	\$29.16	\$32.76
Cost of Living Index	95.6	127.0	110.1	116.9	126.7	133.0	121.7	112.4	102.3	128.6	102.4
Right To Work	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes

Reviewed 02/08/2023

(a) The effective local income tax rate is calculated by taking the mean of the income tax rate in the most populous city and the capital city.

(b) City, county and municipal rates vary. These rates are weighted by population to compute an average local tax rate.

(c) Highest new employer (non-construction/mining) rate multiplied by highest new employer wage base

(d) QCEW 2020 - Statewide, Total-all industries, Private, All establishment sizes, Average Annual Pay/2080

Source: Tax Foundation (12/2022). Federation of Tax Administrators (State Apportionment of Corporate Income, 1/2022). Oregon Dept. of Consumer & Business Services (Oregon Workers' Compensation Premium Rate Ranking, 10/2022). Various state unemployment insurance agencies. ADP 2022 FastFacts. Bureau of Labor Statistics - Quarterly Census of Employment & Wages (9/2021). C2ER 2021 State Index. National Right To Work Legal Defense Foundation. Area Development (9/2022). Chief Executive (4/2022). CNBC (7/2022). Forbes (12/2019). Site Selection Magazine (5/2022). Small Business & Entrepreneurship Council (5/2019). S&P Global Rating (1/2023). US News (3/2021).

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State Rankings	INDIANA	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACHUSETTS	NEW JERSEY	NEW YORK	PENNSYLVANIA	RHODE ISLAND	VIRGINIA
CNBC <i>America's Top States for Business 2022 - Infrastructure</i>	1	39	20	49	22	31	34	28	12	44	9
CNBC <i>America's Top States for Business 2022 - Cost of Doing Business</i>	2	45	37	40	44	49	43	42	22	47	25
Site Selection <i>Prosperity Cup Top 10 - 2022</i>	4 (tie)	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	10
Area Development <i>2022 Top States for Doing Business - Logistics & Infrastructure</i>	5	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	2
Area Development <i>2022 Top States for Doing Business - Favorable Regulatory Environment</i>	6	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	Not Ranked in Top 10	9 (tie)
Chief Executive <i>2022 Best & Worst States for Business</i>	6	43	15	31	32	44	47	49	35	33	14
US News & World Report <i>2021 Best States - Affordability</i>	6	40	27	35	42	48	37	36	15	45	28
Tax Foundation <i>2023 State Business Tax Climate Index</i>	9	47	16	35	33	34	50	49	33	42	26
S&P Global State Credit Rating <i>General Obligation or ICR</i>	AAA	AA-	AAA	AA	AAA	AA	A-	AA+	A+	AA	AAA